

Campbell's Clothing *Campbell's Clothing*

20 PER CENT DISCOUNT SALE

—ODD LINES OF—

Suits & Overcoats

WM. McLAUGHLIN REGD.

21 MCGILL COLLEGE AVENUE

Campbell's Clothing *Campbell's Clothing*



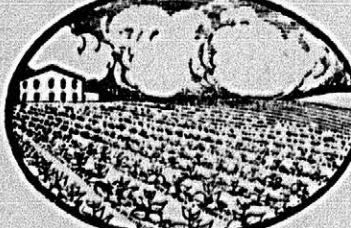
The Waltham

SOON he'll be off for the trenches "Somewhere in France." How intimately the gift of a wrist watch will remind him of those at home, particularly if it is a Waltham Military Wrist Watch. As manly as a bull terrier or a briar pipe, and just as sturdy to withstand rough usage. Plus its own armor plate that keeps the crystal from breaking. Should the crystal meet with mishap the protecting device keeps the Waltham in regular use until such time as a new crystal can be secured. The Waltham Military Wrist Watch possesses the same degree of accuracy that has made the "Waltham" the timepiece of the world. Can be had in seven or fifteen jewel grades at \$12 or \$15. Your jeweler will gladly show them to you. Write for the booklet "Concerning a Timepiece."

WALTHAM WATCH COMPANY, MONTREAL

GET YOUR WORK DONE AT THE Y. M. C. A. BARBER SHOP, 127 DRUMMOND ST., WHERE SPECIAL RATES ARE GIVEN TO MCGILL STUDENTS.

PRODUCTION OF NATIVE Canadian Tobacco



The Province of Quebec produces annually, on a little over 12,000 acres, over 10 million pounds of Tobacco.

In certain parts of the Province, tobacco production has become a science, while in others it has remained what it was 100 years ago.

That is why there is good and bad native tobacco being sold. Some planters, however, and their number is growing rapidly, have found that it pays to produce a good tobacco. They have studied the different phases of tobacco sowing, planting, harvesting, curing and marketing; have formed Co-operative Societies, built modern drying houses for the curing of tobacco and have succeeded in producing a native tobacco equal in texture and aroma to the best imported. It is from tobacco obtained from these planters that

ROSE QUESNEL Smoking Tobacco

MILD AND NATURAL

Is being manufactured and which contributes to make it the most popular Native Canadian Tobacco on the market, a delightful, perfect-burning, smooth and cool tobacco of distinctive fragrance and free from sting and bite.

Try a package 5¢ At all dealers.

ROSE QUESNEL Tobacco is the product of the choicest natural native leaf, properly grown, dried and cured and guaranteed free from artificial flavoring and "freezing."

It is all tobacco and nothing but tobacco.

The Rock City Tobacco Co., Ltd.

REACTION FOR PEACE TO SET IN AFTER WAR

After Every Great War Public Opinion Expresses Itself.

PEACE CONGRESSES.

Some of the Things Which Will Enter Into the Discussion of Peace Terms.

Dr. Colby's latest lecture dealt with the subject of the period of reconstruction which must necessarily follow the termination of the war. It is now plain, he pointed out, that we are fast approaching the final stage of the conflict. There are certain conditions resulting from historical events which must be dealt with in arranging a settlement. It must first be remembered that the better organized states will be called upon to find a solution to the problems arising from the condition of disorganized yet importantly situated states, such as those of south-eastern Europe, Poland and others.

Altogether, we find that there are fifteen territorial questions to be settled. It is the unorganized regions and populations which must be dealt with before any definite conditions of a permanent peace can be worked out. Ever since the Napoleonic wars the Eastern question has been bothering the Great Powers of Europe, and the only thing which has kept them from dealing with it before now was the possibility that any such interference would result in horror and bloodshed. This result, however, has been brought about, and the only thing to do is to face the situation sternly.

War on such a large scale as it is now presented has not been experienced by the world, but there have been periods of great severity which set in motion the same pendulum of human opinion as is at present swinging over the world. Germany for the past seventy-five years has had directed into the ears of her people the doctrine that the most noble thing in the world. On the other hand, we have the absolute revulsion of war as evidenced in the recent language of Bethmann-Hollweg, in proposing a conference.

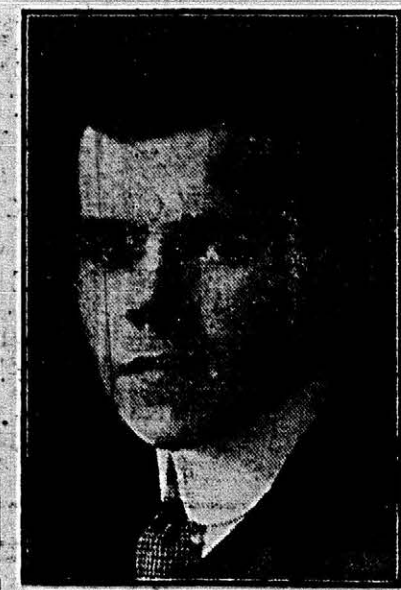
An important date in European history is 1494, when Charles VIII. of France, crossed the Alps to claim Naples and Milan. This was the beginning of the long struggle between France and Spain, which "made" political history for the following one hundred and fifty years. The Thirty Years' War was one of the three great struggles which are able to be compared in some degree to the present war. It involved practically all the Powers of Central and Western Europe, and was savage in the extreme. Contrary to the usual run of things, the revulsion against war swept over the nations some seven years after its start instead of the usual some years after the ending. It was at this time that the great book by Hugo Grotius, or Hugh de Groot appeared, entitled "De Jure Belli et Pacis." The predominating idea behind the book, and the one kept in mind by the author all through the work was that states in their dealings with one another should always observe good faith. This book is to a large extent the foundation of international law, as dealt with in the present day. The idea of the German invasion of Belgium would have been abhorrent to Grotius; he would have regarded Germany as we do now, as a nation whose word is not to be depended upon. The Peace of Westphalia, which closed the war, consisted of a series of negotiations carried out on the basis of force. The three years were wasted in settling the most trivial matters, while the Swedes and French were laying Germany waste. The result of it all was that these foreign powers kept their land they had taken from the Holy Roman Empire, and it was left each prince to decide the religion of his people.

The next important European war was that of the Spanish Succession. The Peace of Westphalia practically marked the close of the religious wars, so that the war of the Spanish Succession may be included with the Napoleonic Wars, and the present conflict as a struggle caused by a desire for world-rule by an autocrat or dynasty. The failure of Louis XIV. to realize his dream of uniting under his rule France and Spain was marked by the Treaty of Utrecht, in 1713.

That same year witnessed the publication of St. Pierre's project for a universal peace, and during the eighteenth century the Humanitarian idea interpreted by Rousseau, Turgot, Diderot and others gained great force. The general circumstances of that time were very similar to those of the present day, the liberty of the European states being threatened by the reckless ambition of Napoleon. The German ambition is, however, more dangerous owing to the spirit of scientific organization and fanaticism which dominates the whole nation. The Peace of Tilsit is the dividing line of Napoleon's career, 1807. Had he stopped then he would have ended in triumph. The Congress of Vienna, which closed the Napoleonic Wars, contains the probable character of the peace which will close the present war. Germany's policy, if she could only persuade her enemies to

(Continued on Page 4.)

A STUDENT LEADER.



D. CLARK HYDE, President of the Literary and Debating Society, and Canadian Club of the University, which is this year showing much activity. Mr. Hyde is an honours student in Economics in Fourth Year Arts, and enjoys some reputation as a Boy Scout leader in Quebec.

TRACTORS ARE WONDERFUL IS GRAD'S REMARK

Lieut. R. N. Coke Writes to Dean Adams.

UNDERGRAD. IN BATTERY.

Lieut. S. H. Wilson, Sci. '19, is With the 13th Battery Overseas.

Details concerning the work of two Science men overseas have been received by Dean Adams of the Faculty of Applied Science, in letters from Lieut. R. N. Coke, Sci. '14, and Lieut. Selwyn H. Wilson, Sci. '19. Lieut. Coke, who enlisted with the First Canadian Division as a bombardier in the artillery and won his commission in the field, is now with the tractors at Avonmouth, England, and will soon return to the front. He writes to Dean Adams as follows, from the Tractor Department, of the Army Service Corps at Avonmouth:

"You might like to hear something about the work I am doing; it is to me highly interesting and quite important. I am now attached to the tractor depot (Petrol), for hauling 9.2 Howitzers on the Western Front. I have four big caterpillar tractors, and expect to leave about Christmas time for the front. The machines are really wonderful; they simply wade through mud, crawl over mounds and holes. I have seen them rear up until the chassis is at quite 50 deg. to the horizontal. The average person has a very mistaken idea of the M. T. of the A. S. C. They think the job is quite safe and quite soft, but from the above description you can see that the M. T. attached to the heavy artillery is quite exciting, and sometimes thrilling, if our positions are spotted.

"We have, I think, got the "Zepp" question well in hand. The raids were becoming so few and far between, that the job of anti-aircraft defences became very dull."

Lieut. Wilson, with the 13th Battery, Canadian Artillery, writes: "This is just a short note to let you know that I am still alive and hearty."

"On leaving College, December 1st 1915, I promised you a note, and though late, I am trying to fulfill it. We are in a rather quiet part of the front now, and it is quite a contrast from the muddy Somme, where we were for quite a long period. This is the only place for every young able-bodied man, and we need everybody that we can get. Though we have a comparatively small army, our boys have done splendidly, and have won great praise from the British officials.

"When I left College I had great intentions of returning to resume my studies, but now I think that when the war is over I will have forgotten everything that I ever knew. Though only a 1919 student, I hardly had started my college career, so really did not have a very good start. This is the only place for every young able-bodied man, and we need everybody that we can get. Though we have a comparatively small army, our boys have done splendidly, and have won great praise from the British officials.

"I am in the 13th Battery, Canadian Field Artillery, B.E.F. France, and it is one of the best branches of the service for experience."

GYM CLASSES. Those students taking Gym. classes who desire to make up lost attendance, should meet at the Gym. to-day at the regular hour. 5.15 p.m.

BACTERIOLOGY RESULTS HAVE BEEN POSTED

Seventeen Third Year Men Take Honours in Examination.

A LARGE PASS LIST.

Successful Dental Students Also Announced—One from MacDonald College.

The following results of the examination in Bacteriology recently written by the Third Year Medicals, have been announced:—

- Honours.
- 1—Kennedy, A. B. A.
 - 2—Caldwell, D. M.
 - 3—Frawley, J. M., B. A.
 - 4—Kaufmann, M.
 - 5—Garber, Hyman.
 - 6—Isaacman, A.
 - 7—Savory, P. M. H.
 - 8—Tallon, J. A., B. A.
 - 9—Branch, E. A. G.
 - 10—Pardoe, J. B.
 - 11—Sample, L. E.
 - 12—Aikins, C. E.
 - 13—Almond, F. W.
 - 14—Freedman, N.
 - 15—McCarville, C. R., B. A.
 - 16—Nathanson, J. N.
 - 17—Street, J. A.

- Pass List.
- 1—Aikins, C. E.
 - 2—Almond, F. W.
 - 3—Auerbach, W.
 - 4—Barnhart, W. S.
 - 5—Belyea, G. N., B. A.
 - 6—Boone, S. W.
 - 7—Bradshaw, W. H.
 - 8—Branch, E. A. G.
 - 9—Caldwell, D. M.
 - 10—Cameron, A. H.
 - 11—Challenger, N. E.
 - 12—Christie, J. E., B. Sc.
 - 13—Cooke, F. T.
 - 14—Crosse, J. S., B. A.
 - 15—DaSilva, A. P. R.
 - 16—Dickson, E. R., B. A.
 - 17—Fleck, W. W., B. A.
 - 18—Fraser, Donald.
 - 19—Frawley, J. M., B. A.
 - 20—Freedman, N.
 - 21—Friedfeld, G. H.
 - 22—Garber, Hyman.
 - 23—Gibb, C. H., B. A.
 - 24—Goodridge, L. A.
 - 25—Gregory, H. B.
 - 26—Hindson, J. C.
 - 27—Isaacman, A.
 - 28—Kaufmann, M.
 - 29—Kennedy, Alex., B. A.
 - 30—Ladouceur, F., B. A.
 - 31—Leggo, R. C.
 - 32—Lerner, L. W.
 - 33—Levitt, Nathan.
 - 34—Lowry, G. L.
 - 35—MacLean, A. B.
 - 36—MacPherson, D. A.
 - 37—McCabe, C. P., B. Sc.
 - 38—McCarville, C. R., B. A.
 - 39—McCreary, S. R., B. Sc.
 - 40—McCullough, J. T.
 - 41—McDonald, A. L.
 - 42—Nathanson, J. N.
 - 43—Pardoe, J. B.
 - 44—Poulin, F. L.
 - 45—Robinson, E. L., B. A.
 - 46—Sample, L. E.
 - 47—Savory, P. M. H.
 - 48—Sicard, J. L.
 - 49—Sinclair, E. J.
 - 50—Street, J. A.
 - 51—Swanckey, V. F.
 - 52—Tallon, J. A., B. A.
 - 53—Tenney, R. E.
 - 54—Throop, W. E.
 - 55—Trossman, I.
 - 56—Upham, G. A., B. A.
 - 57—Ward, N. Claude.
 - 58—Wheaton, H. A., B. Sc.
 - 59—Williams, J. R.
 - 60—Williamson, R. MacA.
 - 61—Young, H. M.

DENTAL STUDENTS.

- Honours.
- 1—Common, J. S.
 - 2—Rooney, J. W.
- Pass.

- Common, J. S.
Rooney, J. W.
Moore, C. H. P.
Gold, B.
Primrose, V. S.
Solomon, M.

MACDONALD COLLEGE.

MAJ. McDONALD MARRIED. The marriage of Major Harold French MacDonald, D.S.O., of Canadian Headquarters Staff, formerly Brigade Major of a Canadian brigade, and Miss Marjorie Gilmour, daughter of Mr. T. H. Gilmour, of Winnipeg, took place on Wednesday at St. Stephen's, Westminster, London, Eng. The bride was given away by Maj. Gen. Turner, and was attended by Miss T. E. Vrooman, of Edmonton, as bridesmaid, and Maj. Wilbur Cochrane acted as best man. Following the ceremony a small reception was held at the Ritz Hotel, attended by Mrs. Turner and the Misses Turner, Mrs. Garnet Hughes, Major and Mrs. McMigan, Col. Mayes, Maj. Critchley, Capt. F. F. Montague, Major Alec Cameron, Miss Odell Robinson, and Miss Mary Elliot. Maj. MacDonald, who is a son of a former Hudson Bay factor at Qu'Appelle, was wounded severely in the second battle of Ypres, and again on the Somme, where he lost his left arm.

YEAR END CLEARING SALE

20 p. c. to 33 1-3 p. c. Discount off Clothing and Furnishings.

SCOTT BROS.

404 St. Catherine West.



DOMINION COAL COMPANY LIMITED

"Dominion" and "Springhill" BITUMINOUS STEAM and GAS COALS

GENERAL SALES OFFICE

112 St. James St. Montreal

Structural Steel and Plate Work of Every Description.

MACINNON HOLMES & COMPANY LIMITED

Civil and Mechanical Engineers, Manufacturers and Contractors.

SHERBROOKE, QUE.



Elite Optical Parlor

400 St. Catherine St. West
Three Doors West of McGill College Avenue
The most modern, fully equipped exclusively Optical House in the City

QUICK SERVICE MODERATE PRICES

OUR MOTTO: "The Best None Too Good For The Eyes."

10% discount for McGill Students.

J. HENRY RICHARDSON, F. L. TURNER, Optician.

Phone Up. 775.



Confidence

A man has confidence only in what he knows is right.

Fit-Reform Garments give that confidence which a man feels when he knows he is dressed by a tailoring organization that has no superior in the world of fashion.

Our Winter Overcoats express the real style thoughts. See them.

FIT-REFORM

444 ST. CATHERINE STREET WEST

McGill Daily

THE ONLY COLLEGE DAILY IN CANADA.

The Official Organ of the Undergraduate Body of McGill University

Published Every Day Except Sunday by
THE STUDENTS' COUNCIL.

M. R. Morgan, '17, President.
T. J. Kelly, B.A., '17, Editor-in-Chief.
J. E. McLeod, '17, Managing Editor.
F. W. Almond, Med. '19, Circulation Manager.

NEWS BOARD.

L. E. Derr, '17, A. S. Noad, '19, A. L. Smith, '19.
H. C. Bussiere, '19, R. H. Parkhill, '17, R. D. Fisher, '19.
H. M. Cross, '19, M. P. De la Hant, '17, H. L. Gokey, '17.
H. R. Church, '17, O. Kinsberg, '19, R. L. Weldon, '17.
H. Popham, '17, R. P. Tashiro, '19, J. F. L. Brown, '17.
C. F. Kelsch, '17, J. M. White, '20, J. N. Petersen, '20.

G. J. Cassidy, '20, J. J. Cunningham, '20, J. J. Cunningham, '20.
N. B. Freedman, '20, J. M. White, '20, J. N. Petersen, '20.

ROYAL VICTORIA COLLEGE STAFF:

Miss May Newnam, '17, Miss Evelyn Hurd, '18, Assistant Editor.
REPORTERS:
Ella Duff, '19, Roberta Forde, '19, Lois Fowler, '18, Sally Solomon, '18.
Elizabeth Monk, '19, Jean McCullough, '20.
News Editor in charge of this issue—L. H. Derr.
Associate Editors—R. L. Weldon and H. C. Bussiere.
Reporter—J. R. Dunbar.

CANADA'S NEW OBLIGATION.

The series of meetings which is being held this week-end at Stratheona Hall, and of which notice appears in another column of the Daily, brings to our attention an obligation which is apt to be overlooked in these strenuous days.

Canada's place in the Empire and among the nations of the world is bound to be much greater after the war than it has ever been. The fact that we have taken our place shoulder to shoulder with other peoples in combatting a common foe, and that our men have borne their part so nobly, has brought us into the foreground in a remarkable way. Sir Robert Borden will soon be meeting with other representatives of the Empire to decide large issues in connection with the war. Such a step has never been taken before in the annals of the Empire. Our increased prestige and new place of importance carries with it new and larger responsibility. Especially does this responsibility rest upon us in regard to the less favoured peoples of our Empire, and also of the world outside the Empire. The obligation upon us as Britishers, for our fellow-Britishers in India and Africa and other places cannot escape notice. These people may be of different colour, of entirely different race, and may speak strange tongues, but they are one with us in loyalty to the same King and Emperor, and to the same common cause. Can we, as Canadians, keep our advantages, and all our favourable circumstances to ourselves, and merely to serve our own ends? Should we not rather consider how we may use these great privileges that we enjoy in an unselfish service for our fellow men? Among these many advantages surely one of the greatest is that of the Christian religion, though some may overlook its blessings with the contempt that is bred of familiarity. Let any man travel to those non-Christian countries and observe at first hand the conditions of our fellow men there, and then let him consider his own advantages. Where have they come from? Has not the source and fountain of them all been in the spirit of unselfishness, of brotherhood, and of freedom, that is found in the principles laid down by the Prophet of Nazareth? Only five per cent. of the people of India can read and write. Only one per cent. of the women can write their own names. Such systems as caste, child-marriage, dowry and purdah are little known in our Christianized atmosphere. Does it not behoove every educated man and woman, and especially those who are students in our Universities, to make themselves familiar in these days with the conditions of those who dwell in other parts of our Empire, so that, when in later years, they are called to places of leadership either in this country or in some other, they may be found equipped to render the most efficient service of which they are capable?

THE INFLATED IMPORTANCE OF STUDENT ACTIVITIES.

Student activities may play an inflated role in the University. Undergraduate honors and standing on the campus, the results of successful participation in student activities, have led many to sacrifice the permanent benefits of faithful study to the ephemeral glory of student prominence. They are innumerable who have laboriously striven to carve for themselves a position of renown among their fellows only to find at the end of four years that their efforts have been fruitless so far as permanent results are concerned.

It may be said that the experience gained through participation in undergraduate activities and social functions more than offsets the resulting failure to get the greatest good from one's studies. That may well be seriously doubted, scouted even. After all, the University is not the world. It is but a highly intensified cross-section of the upper strata of life. More and better practical knowledge of life can be gained from six months of knocking about the world than from four years of super-active participation in student affairs. It is true that there are a few, but a very few, who have won what may be called student prominence and scholastic honors as well. Yet the frankest of these will say that their scholastic success is superficial, that hours devoted to their respective activities have precluded the possibility of their attaining any depth of knowledge.

The purpose of the University is not to teach one the solution of each individual practical problem of life, but the general theories that may be applied to the solution of all. The widely quoted statistics compiled by President Foster, of Reed College, are somewhat conclusive arguments that the satisfactory solution of life's problems is consonant with scholastic attainments.

For a student to bury his soul in books is just as useless as to run wild over student activities. Studying in cloister-like seclusion until one becomes bleary-eyed is as purposeless as following the guidance of that world weary ancient who said, "Of making many books there is no end, and much study is a weariness unto the soul." There is a middle course to follow. A sensible participation in student affairs never has detracted and never will detract from the scholastic standing of a student. A certain amount of distraction seems necessary to keeping the mind alert.

Yet it is always well to remember that there is a limit. A pin on the weskit is only a pin, but a good mark honorably won is the sign of a thing learned.—The Daily Californian.

CHEMISTS IN THE ARMY.

The French Army Commission and the Chamber are considering a bill drawn up by MM. Henry Pate and Jules Louis Breton providing for the granting of commissions to men with a thorough knowledge of chemistry. It is fully realized that chemistry is an indispensable adjunct to the national defence since it is essential to the manufacture of munitions. In spite of this the status of chemists in the army has not been provided

for in the same way as that of the doctors and the apothecaries who, on joining the army, are given officer rank. Up to the present time chemists have merely been, as the army has arisen, sent back from the front to the practice of their own profession. The movers of the bill are of the opinion that the best way of providing for the chemists is to form a corps of chemist engineers which will work with the status due to them as specialists.

DAILY ROUTINE FOR ABLE SEAMEN A PLEASANT LIFE

Enlist Recruits for Royal Naval Canadian Volunteer Reserve.

RANKED AS ABLE SEAMEN.

Wages Higher Than Pay Granted British Sailors—Many Advantages.

As part of Canada's contribution of 500,000 men for overseas, the Dominion Naval Department has organized the Royal Naval Canadian Volunteer Reserve in which Canadians can serve the Empire afloat at the same rates of pay as in the Canadian Expeditionary Forces. Men enlisting in this reserve are ranked as able seamen and paid \$1.10 per day, with \$20 per month separation allowance to wife or dependants. No sea experience is necessary—men who are physically fit and between the ages of eighteen and thirty-eight, even if they have never seen the sea, are given the unusual privilege of joining the navy at full seaman's rank at a wage many times in excess of that paid the regular British Navy seaman and rated two ranks higher than that allowed ordinary "green" recruits.

The naval seaman upon enlistment receives a full kit of clothes consisting of two cloth caps, one white duck cap and cap covers, three duck working jumpers, two duck uniform jumpers, two serge jumpers without cuffs, one serge jumper with cuffs, two jerseys, two check shirts, two pairs drawers, four pairs duck trousers, three pairs serge trousers, two pairs socks, one pair shoes, one pair boots, three blue jean collars, three flannels, two night shirts, two handkerchiefs and one silk handkerchief, two bed covers, one comforter, hammock, knife, blacking brushes, clothes brush, hair brush, scissors, soap bag, "housewife," comb, tooth brush, cap boxes, prayer book, overalls, lanyards, etc., the whole being stowed in a brown canvas kitbag—the bedding excepted, which is lashed up in the hammock. Each seaman receives two hammocks. Oilskins, seaboots and watch coats are issued to those men on duties which require them. A stock of ready-made clothing is kept in the naval depots and aboard many ships and issued to the men when necessary to replace lost or worn out kit.

Goes to Halifax.

After enlisting at the recruiting offices in Canada the recruit is sent to Halifax, where he is fitted out with an able seaman's kit, and thence forwarded on the first ship to a naval training depot in England. At the training schools, the R.N.C.V.R. man receives instruction in the rudiments of naval drill and discipline; is taught the distinguishing ranks and flags; how to look after his kit and wash his hammock, and is given at least two months' preliminary instruction in rifle and bayonet drill, foot drill and as much knowledge of seamanship as can be given ashore, and a general idea of signalling, naval gunnery and torpedo work.

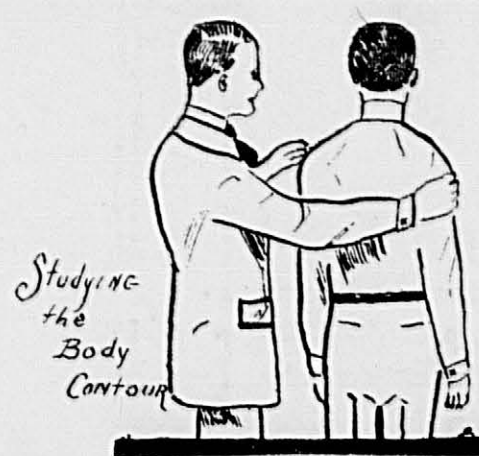
When considered competent enough the naval seaman is drafted to a man-of-war and entered on her watch bill. A card is given him which details him to his mess in one or other of the various departments of fore-castle men, fore-top men, maintop men or quarterdeck men, and in either the port or starboard watch and the subdivisions thereof. In his particular watch or sub-division he is given details as to his position in event of collision, torpedo attack, outbreak of fire, going into action, or abandoning ship. Each of these manoeuvres calls for different duties, and at sea he will receive his training in them.

The Daily Round.

In addition to these special duties there is the daily round of work which runs something as follows: At 5.30 each morning, the boatswains and ship's corporals call the men. The seamen turn out, have a wash, wash up their hammocks and bedding and stow them away. Hot cocoa is served out from the galleys, and at 6 o'clock, both the port and starboard watches fall in on the upper deck, and the deck sweepers are told off to sweep the upper decks. Hoses are rigged, buckets and brooms served out, and the work of washing down decks begins. Cleaning the guns and scrubbing decks in the fresh morning air soon works up an appetite, and when the work is finished at 7 o'clock, the call for breakfast is sounded. One hour is allowed for breakfast, cleaning up and changing into the "rig of the day," i.e., the clothes for the particular work the seaman is assigned to. Shortly before 9 the men fall in on deck, the bugler blows "Attention," the marines present arms, and the sailors stand at the salute while the white ensign is hoisted and the ship's band, if carried, play "God Save the King." In summer the ceremony is carried out at 8 a.m.

Ten minutes later, "Division" is sounded by the bugler, and the entire ship's company muster in their respective groups and divisions and under their particular officers. The names are called off by the various watch officers, and the men are inspected. After divisions, the crew march aft for prayers, which is followed by fifteen minutes' physical drill, then the routine work of the day commences. Parties are told off for painting, overhauling gear and rigging, etc. If the ship is at sea, certain men have their watches at wheel, lookout and signalling—the others, outside of the working parties, are being exercised and instructed in the arts of naval warfare at the guns, torpedo tubes, small arms, and manoeuvres of offence and defence.

At noon, all hands are piped to dinner, and at 1.10 p.m., decks are cleared, and work commenced again at 1.25 p.m., and continues until 4 p.m., when decks are cleared up ready for the evening muster at 4.15 p.m., after which the men go to tea. There is no work after this except (Continued on Page 3.)



Clothes Built to Fit

A SUIT MADE BY HARRY VOSBERG

is a SYMPHONY OF STYLE & SMARTNESS, BECAUSE IT FITS.

WHY NOT GIVE US A TRIAL?

HARRY VOSBERG
MAKERS OF CIVIL & MILITARY CLOTHES.

Up 6239, 153 Peel St., Cor. St. Cath.



"We serve to please!"

Ulsters Built to Repel Icy Weather

English Ulsters or Greatcoats

English Ulsters or Greatcoats made for just the sort of keen, penetrating cold weather which will be the portion of Canada for the next three months. Notwithstanding the delightful warmth-creating-and-retaining quality of these Coats, they permit easy, unencumbered movement.

Let us show them to you!

FASHION-CRAFT
Clothes Shops

MAX BEAUVAIS LIMITED

229 St. James Street

West End Shop: 463 St. Catherine West

A. A. ROY

469 St. Catherine East

West End Shop: 463 St. Catherine West

THE RIORDON PULP AND PAPER Company, Limited.

MONTREAL,

CANADA.

Bleached and Unbleached Sulphite Fibre Wood Pulp.

Carl Riordon, Vice President and Managing Director

ANGLINS LIMITED

CONTRACTING ENGINEERS

65 VICTORIA STREET MONTREAL

THREE DEPARTMENTS:
1—GENERAL CONTRACT 2—HOUSE BUILDING
3—ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS

Our General Contract Department is the big end of our business. Recent work carried out by this Department includes large operations for the following owners:

Bell Telephone Co., Canadian Ingersoll Rand (3 Contracts), and Walter Blue Factory in Sherbrooke, and Canadian Cottons, Cornwall, Acadia Sugar Refinery (2 Bldgs.), Dartmouth, N.S.; Bank of Montreal, Brantford, Ont.; Mr. Francis McLennan's residence, near Quebec; Canadian Hart Accumulator Co., St. John, P.Q.; Gananoque Spring and Axle Works, Gananoque, Ont.; Belding Paul Corticelli, Limited; Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co.; St. Lawrence Sugar Refinery, Loyola College (3 Bldgs.); Toilet Laundry Co., Montreal Baby and Foundling Hospital, Edward Seventh School, Gault Bros., Ltd., and Williams Mfg. Co., all in Montreal.

Drink GURD'S Drinks

"They Satisfy."

GURD'S GINGER ALE—The Basic Beverage upon the reputation of which the "House of Gurd" has been built to such large proportions.

GURD'S CALEDONIAN WATER—The Select Table Water.

GURD'S CRY GINGER ALE—The Select Success of the most Select Social Seasons.

Ask for Gurd's Drinks at "The Union," "The Club," "The Fraternity,"—and from "Your Home Purveyor."

OFFICIAL MCGILL JEWELLERY

STUDENTS are reminded that

we regularly stock a wide variety of MCGILL EMBLEMS in many styles. Our Jewellery manufacturing department is always glad to submit for consideration, prices and designs for any new pieces which may be required.

Sketches and quotations can be furnished for special Fraternal firms.

HENRY BIRKS & SONS LIMITED
- PHILLIPS SQUARE

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

FOSTER, MARTIN, MANN, MACKINNON, HACKETT and MULVENA
Advocates, Barristers, etc.
J. A. Mann, K.C., C. G. Mackinnon, K.C., J. E. Martin, K.C., J. T. Hackett, C. G. Foster, K.C., H. R. Mulvena
ROYAL INSURANCE BUILDING, 2 PLACE D'ARMES.

ATWATER, DUCLOS and BOND
Advocates.
GUARDIAN BLDG., 160 St. James St.
Albert W. Atwater, K.C.
(Consulting Counsel, City of Montreal)
William L. Bond, K.C.
Charles A. Duclos, K.C.
E. O. T. Penny.

GEOFFRION, GEOFFRION and CUSON
ADVOCATES, ETC.
MAISONNEUVE BUILDING, NO. 97 ST. JAMES STREET.
VICTOR GEOFFRION, C.R.
VICTOR CUSON, C.R.

BROWN, MONTGOMERY and McMICHAEL
Advocates, Barristers and Solicitors.
DOMINION EXPRESS BLDG., 145 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL.
Albert J. Brown, K.C., Robt. C. McMichael, K.C., Rennie O. McMurtry, E. Stuart McDougall, Geo. H. Montgomery, K.C., Warwick F. Chipman, Walter R. L. Shanks, Daniel Gilmor.

MEREDITH, HOLDEN, HAGUE, SHAUGHNESSY and HEWARD
Barristers and Solicitors.
H. J. Hague, K.C. Hon. W. J. Shaughnessy, C. G. Heward, H. H. Scott, C. S. Campbell, K.C., Counsel.

LAFLEUR, MacDOUGALL, MACFARLANE and BARCLAY
Advocates, Barristers and Solicitors.
ROYAL TRUST BUILDING.
Eug. Lafleur, K.C., G. W. MacDougall, K.C., Lawrence Macfarlane, K.C., Gregor Barclay, William S. Scott, Hon. Adrian K. Huggess.

FLEET, FALCONER, PHELAN and BOVEY
Barristers, Solicitors, etc.
157 ST. JAMES STREET.
C. J. Fleet, K.C., A. Falconer, K.C., M. A. Phelan, K.C., W. B. Hastings, Robertson Fleet, A. Lafontaine.

AMUSEMENTS

PRINCESS

THIS WEEK—Elizabeth Marbury and F. Ray Company offer

"VERY GOOD EDDIE."

—The smartest, brightest Musical Comedy ever! Just laughs, jolly tunes, pretty girls.

By Bartholomew Bolton and Kern. January 12 and 13.

Nights and Saturday Matinees, 50c. to \$1.50.

IMPERIAL

TO-DAY, and SATURDAY,

ROBERT WARWICK,

"FRIDAY THE THIRTEENTH,"

In

the adaptation of the celebrated story of finance, THOMAS W. LAWSON.

FRANK DANIELS in comedy.

WOULD CLOSE CITY COLLEGE.

If the College of the City of New York should be abandoned and the tuition of every student enrolled therein should be paid at Columbia University, \$490,500 a year would be saved to the taxpayers of the city, according to William Bullock, director of the bureau of city inquiry.

Photo — WINDSOR — Plays

"GOOD AND PROPER."

TO-DAY, and SATURDAY.

January 11, 12 and 13.

MARGUERITE CLARK in "SNOW WHITE."

A picturization of her greatest stage success, in the beloved fairy tale.

COMEDY—To be selected.

GRACE DARMOND in "THE SHIELD."

Episode No. 15—"THE FINAL CHAPTER."

Don't miss it.

"SOCIETY'S CHOICE"

Phone East 4002

FRIDAY and SATURDAY,

Baby Marie Osborne

in

"Joy & the Dragon"

A Pathe Play.

Pearl of the Army

featuring

Pearl White

As the

Joan of Arc of Armies

Supported by a Great Cast, Including

RALPH KELLARD.

It will be your patriotic duty to see this Picture. It will be shown in 15 Episodes, one each week.

Pathe's First Serial Release for 1917

SPECIALTY FILM IMPORT, LIMITED

Write our nearest office — Montreal, Toronto, St. John, N.B.; Winnipeg, Calgary, Vancouver.

Mc DOUGALL & COWANS

MEMBERS MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE.

STOCK BROKERS

PRIVATE WIRES TO NEW YORK, QUEBEC, OTTAWA, WINNIPEG,

VANCOUVER, ST. JOHN AND HALIFAX.

QUEBEC BRANCH: 116 MOUNTAIN HILL

OTTAWA BRANCH: 101 N. YAND BLDG., SPARKS STREET

WINNIPEG: 438 MAIN STREET.

VANCOUVER: STANDER BANK BLDG.

ST. JOHN: 58 PRINCE WILLIAM STREET

HALIFAX: 185 HOLLIS STREET.

93-95 WEST NOTRE DAME STREET MONTREAL

WM. NOTMAN AND SON

CLASS PHOTOGRAPHERS.

Medicine, Arts, Science, Law,

After and Co-operative

Theological Colleges.

SPECIAL RATES TO STUDENTS.

STUDIOS, 79 UNION AVENUE.

1916



THE NEW HEAD OFFICE BUILDING OF THE SUN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA, DOMINION SQUARE, MONTREAL.

Incorporated in 1865, the Sun Life Assurance Company of Canada issued its first policy in 1871. In the intervening forty-five years of its active life history, it has established a record among Canadian life companies for both rapidity and solidity of growth. To-day in the wealth of its resources, in the magnitude of its operations and in the volume of its business, the Sun Life of Canada occupies a proud and commanding position as the premier life company of the Dominion of Canada.

SUN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA HEAD OFFICE - MONTREAL

Student Headquarters for all
College Text Books

DRAWING MATERIALS
AND
FOUNTAIN PENS

Foster Brown Co., Limited
432 St. Catherine St. West

Ventilation Without Drafts

The problem is solved by the scientific construction of our new ventilators. We shall be pleased to demonstrate these to you. Write, call, or phone.

Geo. W. Reed & Co., Limited - Montreal

EVERYWHERE - WHY?

MURAD CIGARETTES

Ten for
fifteen
cents.

FINEST QUALITY

THE PLAGUE OF NAMES AT MED. SOCIETY TO-NIGHT

Dr. Gordon, of M.G.H., Will Deal
With Bugbear of Young
Practitioner.

An important meeting of the Medical Society is scheduled for this evening at 8.15, when Dr. Gordon, of the Montreal General Hospital, will deliver an interesting talk on "The Plague of Names," a subject dealing with a phase of the medical student's practice which often proves quite a stumbling block. Dr. Gordon will detail the many and varied names with which diseases have been burdened—proper and improper, — and this should prove of more than a little benefit to the men who will be graduating within the next few weeks.

Many of the present officers of the Society have handed in their resignations, due to the fact that they long to the class which will be finishing at the end of the present month, and elections to fill these vacant offices will be held this evening.

A musical selection by Doctors O'Regan and Erickson will finish off the programme for the evening.

This meeting will be particularly interesting and important, and every medical student is urged to attend.

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY NOW HAS NEW DIPLOMATIC COURSE.

New York University has completed arrangements for a new course to meet the demand for specialized training in the diplomatic protection of American citizens and property abroad. The course will be taught by Dr. Earl Willis Crecraft, an authority on international law and diplomacy, and will begin in February. The present curriculum includes international law, treaties and the consular service.

Mr. Crecraft makes the following statement:

"This course will be a continuation of my present course on the Consular Service, but it is distinct in itself. We do not have a great many students who intend to enter the service, but we do have an increasing number who regard a knowledge of the subject as necessary in business education. There are more who wish to know how the Government will assist in developing foreign business than there are those who wish to enter the Government service itself."

The University's decision to enter the field of specialized diplomatic training was the result of numerous indications that the demand for men so trained is far in excess of the supply. Readjustments consequent upon the close of the war, it is pointed out, will bring new problems, and the future of American diplomacy will depend upon the training and ability of the men who enter the service. In addition to candidates for consular and diplomatic appointments, a number of students interested in Mexican affairs have also indicated their intention of taking the new course.

Plans for the work are as yet somewhat tentative. In a general way the course will cover the following subjects: Recognition of governments de facto, de jure, and its effect upon foreign affairs; intervention of a non-political character for protecting citizens

T. QUAILE IS HOCKEY MANAGER OF SCI '20

He Was Elected by the Class at
Meeting Yesterday After-
noon.

A meeting of Science '20 was held at five o'clock yesterday afternoon in Room 54, in the Engineering Building, the president in the chair. About sixty per cent. of the class was present, which is a much better representation than at former meetings. The minutes of the two previous meetings were read and confirmed. The first business to arise was the election of a hockey manager. Thos. E. H. Quaille was elected by acclamation. Responding to cries of "Speech" from numerous members of the class, he thanked them all, in an impromptu speech, for placing him in such a high and responsible position.

The president then informed the class that the class pictures were ready, and that they can be procured from the janitor this morning on paying the necessary amount. After this last statement, the remark was heard, "I knew they wanted some money." The question of holding a theatre night for Science '20 was raised, but was deferred until after the examinations. It was then moved that the meeting adjourn. The motion was carried unanimously.

LIEUT. MACKEN HOME.
Lieut. H. P. MacKeen, Arts '14, formerly business manager of the McGill Daily, who has been overseas with the Canadian Artillery, and who is back in Canada on leave owing to the death of his father, Hon. D. MacKeen, was at the Union yesterday.

MACCABEAN CIRCLE.
The next regular meeting of the Maccabean Circle will take place on Sunday, Jan. 14, at 2.30 p.m. The programme is as follows: Speaker, N. Gordon, B.A. Paper, A. Gardner, B.A. Important business to be discussed at this meeting, so all members are urgently requested to attend.

A number of new exhibits have recently been placed on display in the Museum of European Culture at the Illinois University. Among them is a collection of electrotype reproductions of early Irish art metal work and a complete reproduction of the Bayeux Tapestry picturing the Norman Conquest. There is also an exhibit of the reproductions of the works of Rembrandt. The last named, however, is a temporary exhibit.

U. OF O. GIRLS EARN WAY.
About one-fourth of the University of Oregon girls are partly or wholly earning their way through college. Every variety of work is done, including mending, sewing, shorthand, stenography and housework.

zens from injuries received in foreign countries; presentation, prosecution and settlement of international claims which are based on war, insurrection, mob violence, violation of treaties, and on a general denial of justice as measured by international practice; rights and duties of aliens, of naturalized citizens and persons about to be naturalized; friendly and non-friendly means of securing redress.

R. V. C. NOTES.

The McGill Battery is in urgent need of socks. Already about two dozen pairs have been promised by R. V. C. students, but many more will be required. The girls are asked to signify their willingness to help this college unit by adding their names to the list posted in the corridor at R. V. C.

On Tuesday, Jan. 16th, at 1 p.m., in the Common Room at R. V. C., there will be a joint meeting of the Athletic Association and the Undergraduate Society. This meeting will be of interest to every student and it is of the utmost importance that a quorum be present.

A meeting of R. V. C. '20 will be held in the Mathematics Room at 1 p.m. to-day.

LIEUT. BIRKS RETURNING.
Lieut. Gerald Birks, Sci. 19, 3rd Highlanders, is expected home from the front at the end of the week.

LEGAL APPOINTMENTS.
Mr. Justice F. S. MacLennan, Law '84, of the local Superior Court, has been officially notified of his appointment as Deputy Judge in Admiralty, for the Montreal District, in succession to Mr. Justice Dupont, Law '60, who passed away suddenly, a month ago. Charles A. Duclos, K.C., Law '84, has been appointed to succeed Mr. Justice Dupont in the Superior Court, but the appointment did not include the succession to Mr. Dupont's post in the Admiralty Court.

**D. S. O. AWARDED
TO PAST STUDENT.**
LT.-COL. EDWARDS.

As previously announced in the McGill Daily, the Distinction in the Service Order has been conferred upon Lieut. Colonel Cameron MacPherson, O. Edwards, past student, officer commanding the 38th Royal O Ottawa Battalion, C.E.F. Official notice of this award was made yesterday by the War Office, the announcement stating that "Lieut.-Col. Edwards organized a battalion for an attack, which was carried out with a dash and spirit during a snowstorm, with consequent success. He set a splendid example of courage and initiative throughout."

Capt. Thain Wendell MacDowell, awarded the D.S.O., was a University of Toronto undergraduate before he joined Lt.-Col. Edwards' battalion. "He led his company against an enemy position with great courage and initiative, capturing three machine guns and fifty prisoners. Later, although wounded, he remained at his post and greatly assisted in the success of the operations."

DAILY ROUTINE FOR ABLE SEAMEN PLEASANT LIFE.
(Continued from Page 1)

necessary watch duties. Supper is served at 7 p.m., and at 10 p.m., every man not on duty is supposed to be in his hammock. Saturday afternoon is generally a half holiday, and on Sunday, nothing but necessary work is done.

Recruiting for the R. N. C. V. R. is being carried on all over Canada.

LOST.

A five and a ten dollar bill have been lost somewhere about the Campus. Will the finder please return them to M. L. Walker, Sci. '19 at the Wesleyan College.

GRADUATE OF '82 DEAD.

The death is announced at Tofield, Alta., of Rev. Robert Whillans, Arts '82, as a result of a fall. Deceased was a retired Presbyterian minister and had resided in Tofield since 1882. He was born in Ottawa, Jan. 3, 1842, and graduated in Arts from McGill University and in Divinity from Toronto. Three of his six surviving sons are serving with the colors. He also leaves four daughters. For some time after his first coming to Alberta the deceased was engaged in missionary work at Beaver Hills Lake.

MAJOR PAVEY IS BACK.
Major L. C. Pavey, Med. '03, medical officer of the latest party of Canadians invalided home, was at Ypres when the third battle for the famous salient was opened in June last. Major Pavey reports that the spirit of the men are of the highest. The mud, he added, is a source of annoyance. In fact, it is more of a slime, but it must be endured. Major Pavey was at the front six months, having gone over with the A. M. C.

CHALLENGE IS ACCEPTED.
The Chemical and Mining Engineering Shiny team has much pleasure in accepting the generous challenge offered by W. Beverley, in behalf of the Electrical Engineering Shiny team.

The Chemical and Mining Engineering Shiny team also takes pleasure in announcing that it has been successful in obtaining the services of the senior hockey player, A. G. Jacques. The "Cement King," G. A. Ulmer, and the equally well known Harry (Cutie) Karnes, are practising faithfully and seriously. Both expect to be in tip-top shape by the end of the week, and the Chemical and Mining Engineering Shiny team is sure that both men will be well heard of before the end of the season.

The Chemical and Mining Engineering team hope to receive applications for games from the Mechanicals, Civils, or any other Engineering team, in order to complete a schedule.

H. A. CATER, Captain.

BANK OF MONTREAL

ESTABLISHED 1817.

CAPITAL PAID UP, \$16,000,000. RESERVE FUND, \$16,000,000.
UNDIVIDED PROFITS, \$1,414,423.
TOTAL ASSETS - - - - \$365,215,541.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

C. B. Gordon, Esq., Vice-President.
Sir Vincent Meredith, Bart., President.
R. J. Angus, Esq., E. B. Greenfield, Esq., Sir William Macdonald.
Lord Shaughnessy, K.C.V.O., C. R. Hosmer, Esq.
H. R. Drummond, Esq., Capt. Herbert Molson, A. Baumgarten, Esq.
D. Forbes Angus, Esq., Harold Kenner, Esq., Wm. McMaster, Esq.

Head Office: MONTREAL.

General Manager—Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor, LL.D.
Assistant General Manager—A. D. Braithwaite.
Branches and Agencies—Throughout Canada and Newfoundland; Also at London, England; And New York, Chicago and Spokane in the United States.

A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS TRANSACTED.

THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

Incorporated 1869

Capital Authorized, \$25,000,000. Capital Paid Up, \$12,000,000.
Reserve Funds, \$13,236,000.

BRANCHES IN MONTREAL DISTRICT.

Main (City) Branch—147 St. James St.
Amherst and Ontario Branch. St. Denis and St. Catherine.
Amherst and St. Catherine. St. Matthew St. Branch.
Atwater Avenue. St. Viateur St. Branch.
Beaubien St.—Cor. St. Lawrence Blvd. Seigneurs St.—Cor. Notre Dame West.
Beaver Hall—Cor. Dorchester. Sherbrooke and Addington.
Bonaventure Branch. Sherbrooke and Bleury.
Donseours Market Branch. Sherbrooke and Draper.
Cote des Neiges Branch. Stanley St.—Cor. St. Catherine W.
Cote St. Paul Branch. Van Horne Ave.—Cor. Hutchison Street.
Laurier Ave.—Cor. Park Ave. Westmount—Greene Ave. Cor.
Papineau Ave.—Cor. Mt. Royal. St. Catherine W.
Place d'Armes Branch. Westmount—Victoria Ave. Cor.
St. Catherine and Bleury. Sherbrooke St.
MONTREAL WEST. ST. LAMBERT. LONGUEUIL.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT AT ALL BRANCHES

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

PAID-UP CAPITAL, \$15,000,000 REST, \$13,500,000

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

Sir Edmund Walker, C.V.O., LL.D., D.C.L., Z. A. Lash, Esq., K.C., LL.D.,
President. Vice-President,
John Hoskin, Esq., K.C., LL.D., G. F. Gault, Esq.
D.C.L. H. J. Fuller, Esq.
J. W. Flavell, Esq., LL.D. William Farwell, Esq., D.C.L.
A. Kingsman, Esq. George G. Foster, Esq., K.C.
Hon. Sir Lyman Melvin Jones Chas. Colby, Esq., M.A., Ph.D.
Hon. W. C. Edwards A. C. Plummer, Esq.
E. R. Wood, Esq. G. W. Allan, Esq., K.C.
Sir John M. Gibson, K.C.M.G. F. P. Jones, Esq.
K.C., LL.D. H. C. Cox, Esq.

JOHN AIRD, General Manager. H. V. F. JONES, Ass. General Manager.
The Canadian Bank of Commerce having Branches in all the important Towns and Cities throughout Canada, as well as Newfoundland, the United States, England and Mexico, offers unsurpassed facilities for the transaction of every description of banking business.

THE MERCHANTS BANK OF CANADA

Paid-up Capital, - - - \$7,000,000
Reserve Fund and Undivided Profits, \$7,520,984

SAVINGS BANK DEPARTMENT AT ALL BRANCHES

Deposits received of \$1 and upwards, and interest allowed at best current rate.

CITY BRANCHES

205 St. James Street 1319 St. Lawrence Boulevard
320 St. Catherine Street West 1566 St. Lawrence Boulevard.
672 Centre Street St. Denis and St. Zolique Sts.
1255 St. Catherine Street East Notre Dame de Grace.

THE BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA

Established in 1856. Incorporated by Royal Charter in 1860.
Paid-up Capital - \$4,866,666.66 Reserve Fund - \$3,017,333.33

Head Office—5 GRACECHURCH STREET, LONDON

HEAD OFFICE IN CANADA—St. James Street, MONTREAL

H. B. MACKENZIE, General Manager

Advisory Committee in Montreal:

SIR HERBERT B. AMES, M.P.

W. R. MILLER, Esq. W. R. MACINNIS, Esq.

This Bank has Branches in all principal Cities of Canada, including Dawson (Y.T.), and Agencies at New York and San Francisco in the United States. Agents and Correspondents in every part of the world

Agents for the Colonial Bank, West India

Drafts, Money Orders, Circular Letters and Travellers' Cheques. Issued negotiable in all parts of the world

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT AT ALL BRANCHES

INCORPORATED 1855

THE MOLSONS BANK

CAPITAL AND RESERVE \$8,800,000

96 Branches in Canada

A General Banking Business Transacted

CIRCULAR LETTERS OF CREDIT

BANK MONEY ORDERS

SAVINGS BANK DEPARTMENT

Interest allowed at highest current rate

SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES

At 525 St. Catherine Street W. Cor. Stanley Street

To the Students of the McGill University and
to their Friends



Contract the habit of Thrift and you will have contributed your share to the prosperity of our country.

Every courtesy and attention will be shown to you whether your account be large or small.

N. W. POWER,

Manager.

and St. Catherine St. West,
Branch corner McGill College Avenue

A. P. LESPERANCE,
General Manager.

